भारतीय मानक Indian Standard

फाउंड्री में उपयोग के लिए स्प्रिंग डॉवेल स्लीव्स (हलके और भारी पैटर्न) — विशिष्टि

IS 5988: 2023

(पहला पुनरीक्षण)

Spring Dowel Sleeves (Light and Heavy Pattern) for Use in Foundries — Specification

(First Revision)

ICS 21.060.50

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भारतीय मानक ब्यूरो BUREAU OF INDIAN STANDARDS

मानक भवन, 9 बहादुर शाह ज़फर मार्ग, नई दिल्ली – 110002 MANAK BHAVAN, 9 BAHADUR SHAH ZAFAR MARG NEW DELHI – 110002

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FOREWORD

This Indian Standard (First Revision) was adopted by the Bureau of Indian Standards, after the draft finalized by the Foundry and Steel Castings Sectional Committee had been approved by the Metallurgical Engineering Division Council.

This standard was first published in 1970. This revision has been brought out to bring the standard in the latest style and format of the Indian Standards.

In addition, the following changes have been made:

- a) The scope of the standard is modified;
- b) Reference clause has been included;
- c) Figures were replaced to make them clearly visible;
- d) Table 1 and Table 2 were modified The dimensions and tolerances specified in this standard are in line with the dimensions and tolerances in ISO 8752 : 2009 and ISO 13337 : 2009;
- e) Table 5 is included The material grades are modified in line with ISO 8752 : 2009 and ISO 13337 : 2009;
- f) Hardness test is included in clause 5 "Technical Requirements and Tests"; and
- g) Marking and Packing clauses are modified.

Spring dowel sleeves are slotted pin made from spring steel material. They can also be manufactured from stainless steel material. Spring Dowel sleeve is accurately made to diameter greater than the drilled hole into which it is pressed. When inserted the elasticity of the material then exerting a continuous radial force over the full length of the pin. The purpose of the slot in the pins is to allow compression when inserted in the hole. A Spring Dowel sleeves is the most economical, quick, simple and easy fastening system, which is particularly suitable for bulk production.

- a) It has shock and vibrating absorption capacity and can be removed and reutilize for maintenance;
- b) It causes no interlocking and exerts less redial pressure reducing component damage and trouble free working;
- c) It replaces rivets, bolts and washers, clevis pin and retaining ring as well as setscrew and other threaded components;
- d) No special skill are required as pins are easy to insert either by hand or by automated assembly and it can be carried out quite safely with unskilled labours;
- e) Nonstandard sleeves can also be manufactured to suit customer specific requirement; and
- f) It is used in countless application, in huge quantities and in widely ranging industries from automobile production to electronics."

While drafting this Indian Standard assistance has been derived from the following international Standards:

- a) ISO 8752: 2009 'Spring-type straight pins Slotted, heavy duty'; and
- b) ISO 13337: 2009 'Spring-type straight pins Slotted, light duty'.

The composition of the committee responsible for the formulation of this standard is listed in Annex B.

For the purpose of deciding whether particular requirement of this standard is complied with, the final value, observed or calculated, expressing the result of a test or analysis, shall be rounded off in accordance with IS 2:2022 'Rules for rounding off numerical values (*second revision*)'. The number of significant places retained in the rounded off value should be the same as that of the specified value in this standard.

Indian Standard

SPECIFICATION FOR SPRING DOWEL SLEEVES (LIGHT AND HEAVY PATTERN) FOR USE IN FOUNDRIES

(First Revision)

1 SCOPE

This Standard specifies the characteristics of slotted spring-type straight pins, made of steel or of austenitic or martensitic stainless steel, light and heavy pattern, with nominal diameter D1, from 1 mm to 50 mm inclusive. Also used as spring dowel pins.

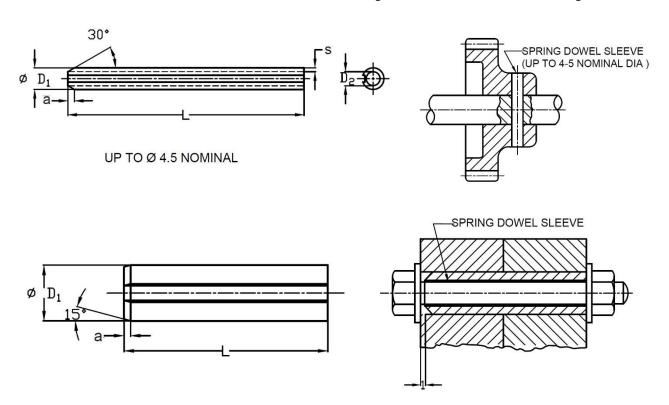
NOTE — The nominal diameters of heavy pattern have been chosen in such a way that pins can be fitted one into the other or combined with pins, light duty (vise versa).

2 REFERENCE

The standards listed in Annex A contain provisions, which through reference in this text, constitute provisions of this standard. At the time of publication, the editions indicated were valid. All standards are subject to revision and parties to agreements based on this standard are encouraged to investigate the possibility of applying the most recent editions of the standards listed in Annex A.

3 DIMENSIONS AND TOLERANCES

3.1 As given in Tables 1 to Table 4 and in Fig. 1.



All dimensions in millimetres.

FIG. 1 SPRING DOWEL SLEEVES

Table 1 Dimensions for Spring Dowel Sleeves (Light Pattern); All dimensions are in mm $(Clause\ 3.1)$

Sl No.	Nominal	S	a	Tolerance		Before fitting	<u> </u>	For Bolt size	Corresponding	Preferred length Range
	diameter	(Thickness	(Taper	on	D1	Tolerance	D2	IS 14962 (Part 2)	Washers	(from up to and
	d1	of wall)	Size)	A		on D1			IS 2016	including) (L)
	mm	mm	mm	mm	mm	mm	mm			
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
i)	2	0.2	0.2		2.3		1.9	-	-	4 - 30
ii)	2.5	0.25	0.25		2.8	+ 0.1	2.3	-	-	4 - 30
iii)	3	0.3	0.25		3.3		2.7	-	-	4 - 40
iv)	3.5	0.35	0.3	. 0.2	3.8	-	3.1	-	-	4 - 40
v)	4	0.5	0.5	+ 0.2	4.4	+ 0.2	3.4	-	-	4 - 50
vi)	4.5	0.5	0.5		4.8	- · · · ·	3.8	M3	3.2	4 - 50
vii)	5	0.5	0.5		5.4		4.4	-	-	5 - 80
viii)	6	0.75	0.7		6.4		4.9	M4	4.3	10 - 100
ix)	8	0.75	1.5	+ 0.3	8.5		7.0	M6	6.4	10 - 120
x)	10	1	2		10.5		8.5	-	-	10 - 160
xi)	12	1	2		12.5	+ 0.3	10.5	M8	8.4	10 - 160
xii)	13	1.2	2		13.5	+ 0.3	11	M10	10.5	10 - 180
xiii)	14	1.5	2		14.5		11.5	-	-	10 - 180
xiv)	16	1.5	2		16.5		13.5	M12	13	10 - 200
xv)	18	1.7	2	+ 0.4	18.5		15.0	M14	15	10 - 200
xvi)	20	2.0	2		20.5		16.5	-	-	10 - 200
xvii)	21	2.0	2		21.5		17.5	M16	17	14 - 200
xviii)	25	2.0	3		25.5		21.5	M20	21	14 - 200
xix)	28	2.5	3		28.5	+ 0.4	23.5	M22	23	14 - 200
xx)	30	2.5	3		30.5		25.5	M24	25	14 - 200
xxi)	35	3.5	3		35.5] [28.5	M27	28	20 - 200
xxii)	40	4.0	4	+ 0.6	40.5	_	32.5	M30	31	20 - 200
xxiii)	45	4.0	4	1 0.0	45.5		37.5	M36	37	20 - 200
xxiv)	50	5.0	4		50.5		40.5	M39	40	20 - 200

Designation:

EXAMPLE 1 A spring dowel sleeve, light pattern, with nominal diameter d1 = 6 mm and nominal length l = 30 mm, made of steel (St), is designated as follows:

Spring Dowel Sleeve IS 5988 Light - 6 × 30-St

EXAMPLE 2 A non-interlocking spring dowel sleeve (N), light pattern, with nominal diameter d1 = 6 mm and nominal length l = 30 mm, made of martensitic stainless steel (C), is designated as follows:

Spring Dowel Sleeve IS 5988 Light - 6 × 30-N-C

Limits of sizes for commercial bolts and nuts (Diameter range 1 mm to 39 mm).

Table 2 Dimensions for Spring Dowel Sleeves (Heavy Pattern); All dimensions are in mm $(Clause\ 3.1)$

	Nominal	S		Tolerance	Before fitting			For Bolt size	Corresponding	Preferred
	diameter d1	(Thickness of wall)	(Taper Size)	on a	D1	Tolerance on D1	D2	IS 14962 (Part 2)	Washers IS 2016	length Range (from up to and including) (L)
	mm	mm	mm	mm	mm	mm	mm			
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
i)	1	0.2	0.15		1.2		0.8	-	-	4 - 20
ii)	1.5	0.3	0.25		1.7	+ 0.1	1.1	-	-	4 - 20
iii)	2	0.4	0.35		2.3		1.5	-	-	4 - 30
iv)	2.5	0.5	0.4		2.8		1.8	-	-	4 - 30
v)	3	0.6	0.5	+ 0.2	3.3		2.1	-	=	4 - 40
vi)	3.5	0.75	0.6	+ 0.2	3.8		2.3	=	=	4 - 40
vii)	4	0.8	0.65		4.4	+ 0.2	2.8	=	=	4 - 50
viii)	4.5	1	0.8		4.9		2.9	=	=	5 - 50
ix)	5	1	0.9		5.4		3.4	=	=	5 - 80
x)	6	1.25	1.2		6.4		3.9	M3	3.2	10 - 100
xi)	8	1.5	1.6		8.5		5.5	M4	4.3	10 - 120
xii)	10	2	2		10.5		6.5	M5	5.3	10 - 160
xiii)	12	2.5	2		12.5	+ 0.3	7.5	M6	6.4	10 - 180
xiv)	13	2.5	2	1	13.5		8.5	-	-	10 - 180
xv)	14	3	2]	14.5		8.5	-	-	10 - 200
xvi)	16	3	2	+ 0.4	16.5		10.5	M8	8.4	10 - 200
xvii)	18	3.5	2	7 + 0.4	18.5		11.5	M10	10.5	10 - 200
xviii)	20	4	3]	20.5		12.5	-	-	10 - 200
xix)	21	4	3]	21.5		13.5	M12	13	14 - 200
xx)	25	5	3]	25.5		15.5	M14	15	14 - 200
xxi)	28	5.5	3]	28.5		17.5	M16	17	14 - 200
xxii)	30	6	3		30.5]	18.5	-	-	14 - 200
xxiii)	32	6	3		32.5	+ 0.4	20.5	M18	19	20 - 200
xxiv)	35	7	3		35.5]	21.5	M20	21	20 - 200
xxv)	38	7.5	4		38.5]	23.5	M22	23	20 - 200
xxvi)	40	7.5	4	+ 0.6	40.5]	25.5	M24	25	20 - 200
xxvii)	45	8.5	4		45.5]	28.5	M27	28	20 - 200
xxviii)	50	9.5	4	1	50.5	1	31.5	M30	31	20 - 200

Designation:

EXAMPLE 1 A spring dowel sleeve, heavy pattern, with nominal diameter d1 = 6 mm and nominal length l = 30 mm, made of steel (St), is designated as follows:

Spring Dowel Sleeve IS 5988 Heavy - 6×30 -St

EXAMPLE 2 A non-interlocking spring dowel sleeve (N), heavy pattern, with nominal diameter d1 = 6 mm and nominal length l = 30 mm, made of martensitic stainless steel (C), is designated as follows:

Spring Dowel Sleeve IS 5988 Heavy - 6×30 -N-C

Table 3 Preferred Lengths (Clause 3.1)

Sl No.	Length mm	In steps of mm
(1)	(2)	(3)
i)	4 to 6	1
ii)	6 to 32	2
iii)	32 to 40	4
iv)	40 to 100	5
v)	100 to 200	20

Table 4 Tolerances on Lengths (*Clause* 3.1)

Sl No.	Length mm	Tolerance mm
(1)	(2)	(3)
i)	4 to 10	+ 0.5
ii)	11 to 50	+ 1.0
iii)	51 to 200	+ 1.5

4 TOLERANCE

- **4.1** The nominal diameter of sleeve is also the nominal diameter of the receiving bore. Tolerance on receiving bore shall be H12 of IS 919 (Part 2).
- **4.2** The width of longitudinal gap in the sleeve shall be not less than the difference between dimension D_I and nominal diameter of the sleeve with a maximum tolerance equal to the tolerance on

dimension D_L . This gap size is applicable when the sleeve is not inserted.

5 MATERIAL

5.1 The composition of the material shall be as given in Table 5. The chemical analysis of the materials used shall be determined by any established chemical/instrumental method:

Table 5 Grades and chemical composition Requirements (*Clause* 5.1)

Sl No.		Steel	Austenitic	Martensitic
			Stainless steel	Stainless steel
		St	A	C
			Chemical co	omposition limits
			(check	analysis) %
(1)	(2)	(3)		(4)
i)		Steel (St) at the supplier's		
		discretion. either:	$C \leq 0.15$	C ≤ 0.15
			Mn ≤ 2.00	Mn ≤ 1.00
		Plain carbon steel with	$Si \leq 1.50$	Si ≤ 1.00
		C ≥ 0.65 %	Cr 16 to 20	Cr 11.5 to 14
		$Mn \ge 0.60 \%$ (0.5 % incase of	N 6 to 12	$Ni \leq 1.00$
		heavy duty)	P ≤ 0.045	P ≤ 0.04
		(check analysis)	$S \leq 0.03$	S ≤ 0.03
		Hardened and tempered to a	Mo ≤ 0.8	
		Vickers		
		Hardness of 420 HV to 520 HV	Cold worked	Hardened and tempered
		or austempered to a Vickers		to a Vickers hardness of
		hardness of 500 HV to 560 HV.		440 HV to 560 HV as
	Material			given in 6.5 .
		OR		
		Silicon manganese steel with		
		C ≥ 0.5 %		
		Si ≥ 1.5 %		
		Mn ≥ 0.7 %		
		(check analysis)		
		Hardened and tempered to a		
		Vickers hardness of 420 HV to		
		560 HV as given in 6.5 .		
		8-1		
NOTE — For other mat	terials, as agreed betwe	een the customer and supplier.		

5.2 Form and width of slot at the discretion of the supplier. Non-interlocking pins with a form and/or width of slot which guarantees no interlocking may be supplied by special agreement between the customer and supplier.

where

$$Slot = \frac{Normal case}{Type N}$$

6 TECHNICAL REQUIREMENTS AND TESTS

6.1 Surface finish

Plain, that is pins to be supplied in natural finish, treated with a protective lubricant. Unless otherwise specified by agreement between the customer and the supplier. If pins are surface coated, appropriate plating or coating processes should be employed to avoid hydrogen embrittlement. Due to the risk of hydrogen embrittlement. Pins should not be electroplated or phosphate-coated. If electroplating or phosphate coating is required for corrosion prevention. By agreement between the customer and the supplier. It is mandatory that the pins be baked immediately after plating to minimize the risk of hydrogen embrittlement. Nevertheless, freedom from hydrogen embrittlement is not absolutely guaranteed. All tolerances shall apply prior to the application of a plating or coating.

6.2 Workmanship

The surface of spring dowel sleeves shall be smooth and free from scale and burr. The outer edges along the slit and around the ends shall normally be deburred, but alternatively may be slightly rounded.

6.3 Shear Strength

Shear strength shall not be less than 0.45 times the tensile strength. Test method shall be in accordance with IS 5242, but with shearing edges of 700 HV, *Min.*

6.4 Resilience and Recovery Test

Resilience and recovery shall be tested by driving the sleeve ten times through a hole of nominal size, within the tolerance zone H6 in a hardened steel plate of St 60. The maximum reduction in the oversize on the diameter shall not exceed 50 percent of the oversize in delivery condition, for example, the outside diameter shall not be less than 10.25 mm on reduction from 10.5 mm for a spring dowel sleeve of 10 mm nominal diameter.

6.5 Hardness test

Hardness testing of the material shall be in accordance with IS 1501 (Part 1).

7 SAMPLING

Sampling of Spring Dowel Sleeves shall be in accordance with IS 1367 (Part 17) "Industrial Fasteners - Threaded steel fasteners - Technical supply conditions, Inspection, sampling and acceptance procedure".

8 OILING

A thin film of rust preventive oil shall be applied.

9 PACKING

- **9.1** Packed in water proof paper and placed in cartons or wooden boxes in bundles of 10, 25 or 50.
- **9.2** Packets may be placed in wooden boxes weighing not more than 50 kg overall.
- **9.3** Packets shall bear the information described under **11.1**, and also the number of pieces.

10 GENERAL CONDITIONS OF DELIVERY

General requirements relating to the supply of Spring Dowel Sleeves shall be as laid down in IS 1387.

11 MARKING

- **11.1** The sleeves shall be suitably marked with the following information:
 - a) Designation;
 - b) Trade-mark or name of the manufacturer;
 - c) Quantity; and
 - d) Any other information, if required.

11.2 BIS Certification Marking

The products (s) conforming to the requirements of this standard may be certified as per the conformity assessment schemes under the provision of the *Bureau of Indian standards Act*, 2016 and the Rules and Regulations framed thereunder, and the product may be marked with the Standard Mark.

IS 5988: 2023

ANNEX A

(Clause 2) LIST OF REFERRED STANDARDS

IS No	Title	IS No	Title
IS 1367 (Part 17): 2005/ISO 3269:	Technical supply conditions for threaded steel fasteners: Part 17	IS 2016 : 1967	Specification for plain washers (first revision)
2000	Inspections, sampling and acceptance procedure (fourth revision)	IS 5242 : 1979	Method of test for determining shear strength of metals (first revision)
IS 1387 : 1993	General requirements for the supply of metallurgical materials (second revision)	IS 14962 (Part 2): 2001/ISO 965-2: 1998	ISO general purpose metric screw threads — Tolerances: Part 2 Limits of sizes for general
IS 1501 (Part 1): 2020/ISO 6507-1: 2018	Method for vickers hardness test for metallic materials		purpose external and internal screw threads — Medium quality

ANNEX B

(Foreword)

COMMITTEE COMPOSITION

Foundry and Steel Castings Sectional Committee, MTD 14

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BHEL, Haridwar Shri A. N. Sudhakar

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Hindustan Aeronautics, Foundry and Forge Division,

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National Institute of Foundry & Forging Technology, Ranchi DR KAMLESH KUMAR SINGH

DR AMITESH KUMAR (Alternate)

National Metallurgical Laboratory, Jamshedpur DR D. N. PASWAN

MS MINAL SHAH (Alternate)

Organization

Representative(s)

NIT Manipur, Langol, Imphal PROF (DR) GOUTAM SUTRADHAR

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AND HEAD (METALLURGICAL ENGINEERING) [REPRESENTING DIRECTOR GENERAL (Ex-officio)]

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Amendments are issued to standards as the need arises on the basis of comments. Standards are also reviewed periodically; a standard along with amendments is reaffirmed when such review indicates that no changes are needed; if the review indicates that changes are needed, it is taken up for revision. Users of Indian Standards should ascertain that they are in possession of the latest amendments or edition by referring to the website-www.bis.gov.in or www.standardsbis.in.

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Amendments Issued Since Publication

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BUREAU OF INDIAN STANDARDS

Headquarters:

Manak Bhavan, 9 Bahadur Shah Zafar Marg, New Delhi 110002

Telephones: 2323 0131, 2323 3375, 2323 9402 Website: www.bis.gov.in

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Regional	Offices:		Telephones
Central	: 601/A, Konnectus Tower -1, 6 th Floor, DMRC Building, Bhavbhuti Marg, New Delhi 110002		Telephones { 2323 7617
Eastern	: 8 th Floor, Plot No 7/7 & 7/8, CP Block, Sector V, Salt Lake, Kolkata, West Bengal 700091		2367 0012 2320 9474
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